Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Espanõl 2 - Unidad 5 – La cultura – España**

***Instrucciones****: Fill out the following notes sheet based on the cultural activities online. This follows the online activity in order by section. Make sure to hold on to this paper to study, as this information will be part of the exam! This can also be used as a backup should you lose internet connection while working.*

**Datos generales y geográficos:**

Colors/Design of the Spanish Flag: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Capital of Spain: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Currency: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Typical Foods: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Languages:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 2 Cities in Andalucía: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* City in Cataluña: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Churros y porras:**

* Churros and porras, both types of fried dough are sold in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* People often also get a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (caliente) drink that is very thick/rich and served with the churros or porras.

**El Greco:**

* El Greco was the nickname of Doménikos Theotokópoulos, born in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but who became a famous artist in Spain.
* El Greco lived for many years in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Spain which is near Madrid.
* A famous painting by him is *Vista de Toledo.*

 **Antoni Gaudí:**

* Antoni Gaudí was a famous catalán architect (arquitecto) from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Spain.
* Gaudí was a modernist and built decorative buildings and locations in Barcelona, drawing inspiration from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with bright colors and curving shapes.
* Some of Gaudí's famous works include: Casa Batlló, La Sagrada Familia, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**La naturaleza muerta:**

* La naturaleza muerta means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* La naturaleza muerta paintings contain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and things such as flowers, fruits, foods, plates, utensils, bread and instruments.
* Àngel Planells was an artist from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Spain, and painted the above example of naturaleza muerta (a table with foods, a plate, glass, knife, napkin, etc).

**Las tapas:**

* Tapas are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and are very common in Spain.
* Common tapas dishes include *aceitunas* (olives), *el jamón*, *los calamares* (squid) y *los pulpos* (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).
* Another common tapa is la ensaladilla rusa, which is a mix of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, carrots, peas and mayonnaise.
* Another common tapa *la torilla de patatas* (*tortilla española*) which is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than tortillas from Mexico/Central America. A *tortilla española* is made with egg, potatoes and onion. A *tortilla mexicana* is made of flour or corn.

**Typical Spanish Dishes:**

* Paella is a traditional rice dish originating from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Spain and is usually made with saffron, chicken, and shellfish.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a cold soup made of tomatoes and raw vegetables blended together.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a dessert custard served with a caramel sauce.

**Pablo Neruda:**

* Pablo Neruda was a famous poet from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Pablo Neruda wrote many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to various every day objects (*las cosas más básicas de la vid*a).

**Maria Blanchard:**

* María Blanchard was a famous Spanish painter (*pintora*) who also taught \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Common themes of Maria Blanchard's work were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* She used the money from the sale of her paintings to help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Las horas de comer:**

* In Spain, many people eat a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast between 7 and 9 am.
* They eat a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lunch between 1:30 and 3:30pm. Then may have a snack later between lunch and dinner.
* In Spain, many people don't eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until 9 or 10 at night.
* In Spanish-speaking countries such as Spain, El Salvador and Uruguay, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the main meal of the day.
* People in El Salvador generally eat dinner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than people in Spain.

**Toledo:**

* Toledo, the capital of the province of Castilla-La Mancha is a historical city that has been protected since 1941 to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ modernization and industrial development.

**Culinary Traditions:**

**Cultural Comparison – Madrid, Spain:**

* *El cocido madrileño* is a dish/stew from Madrid, Spain made from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (garbanzos), vegetables, and meats. When served, the stock/soup, vegetables/chickpeas, and meats are all served separately.
* Sobrino de Botín is a restaurant in Madrid, Spain that serves traditional *platos madrileños* and is famous as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ restaurant in the world.

**Cultural Comparison – Montevideo, Uruguay:**

* Montevideo, the capital of Uruguay is located on the coast so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are *alimentos básicos* (basic foods) of the region and easy to find.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a typical barbecue dish of meat roasted on a grill from the area of Montevideo.
* El Mercado del Puerto in Montevideo is a place you can go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as it houses a number of different restaurants.